

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Please cancel claim 11 without prejudice, and amend claims 1, 10, 12-15, 17, 19, 22-25, 29, and 37, as follows. A complete listing of pending claims is provided below.

1. (Currently Amended) A method for irradiating a target, comprising the steps of:
determining a relative position between at least one marker and the target;
establishing a relationship of the at least one marker relative to the target based at least on the
relative position between the at least one marker and the target;
generating an image signal of the at least one marker;
generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and
adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.
2. (Previously Presented) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein:
the step of generating an image signal includes generating an X-ray image of the at least one marker; and
the step of generating a tracking signal includes generating the tracking signal to track a movement of the target.
3. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of generating an image signal includes generating the image signal regarding an anatomy of a patient having a tumor as the target.

4. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of generating an image signal further includes the steps of:

illuminating the target and an area near the target with a first image beam; and
detecting a first image of the at least one marker formed by the first image beam.

5. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 4, wherein the step of generating an image signal further includes the steps of:

illuminating the target and the area near the target with a second image beam unparallel to the first image beam; and
detecting a second image of the at least one marker formed by the second image beam.

6. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes the steps of:

superimposing the tracking signal on a radiation treatment plan; and
generating a beam adjustment signal using the treatment plan with the tracking signal superimposed thereon.

7. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes adjusting the radiation beam using a first multiple leaf collimator having a plurality of movable leaves arranged in two rows opposite to each other.

8. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 7, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes adjusting the radiation beam using a second multiple leaf collimator having a plurality of movable leaves arranged in two rows opposite to each other and unparallel to the plurality of leaves of the first multiple leaf collimator.
9. (Original) The method as claimed in claim 7, wherein the step of adjusting a radiation beam further includes temporarily switching off the radiation beam in response to the tracking signal having a value indicating the target being outside an area.
10. (Currently Amended) A method for irradiating a target in an animal body, comprising the steps of:
- determining a relative position between at least one marker and the target;
 - establishing a relationship of the at least one marker relative to the target based on the relative position between the at least one marker and the target, the at least one marker being placed internally in the animal body;
 - generating an image signal of the at least one marker;
 - generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and
 - adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.
11. (Canceled)

12. (Currently Amended) ~~The apparatus of claim 11,~~ An apparatus for irradiating a target,
comprising:

a platform for supporting an object having a marker indicating a position of the target;

a radiation source, said radiation source generating a radiation beam toward said platform;

a beam adjuster between said radiation source and said platform, said beam adjuster
comprising a first multiple leaf collimator;

a first image detector, said first image detector generating a first image signal of the marker;

and

a control module coupled to said image detector and to said beam adjuster, said control
module generating a beam adjustment signal for controlling said first multiple leaf collimator to
track a movement of the target in response to the first image signal;

wherein said control module being further coupled to said radiation source and generating a
control signal to switching off said radiation source in response to the first image signal.

13. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim ~~11~~ 12, said control module being further
coupled to said platform and generating a control signal to move said platform in response to the
first image signal.

14. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim ~~11~~ 12, said first image detector including at
least one device selected from a group of devices consisting of a video camera, an X-ray imager, a
magnetic field detector, an ultrasound sensor, a computed tomography imager, a single photon

emission computed tomography imager, a magnetic resonance imager, a magnetic resonance spectroscopy imager, and a positron emission tomography imager.

15. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim ~~11~~ 12, further comprising a gantry, said gantry housing said radiation source and said beam adjuster.

16. (Original) The apparatus of claim 15, said control module being further coupled to said gantry and generating a control signal to move said gantry in response to the first image signal.

17. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim ~~11~~ 12, further comprising a first image beam source generating a first image beam toward said platform, said first image detector generating the first image signal by detecting the first image beam.

18. (Original) The apparatus of claim 17, further comprising:

a second image beam source, said second image beam source generating a second image beam toward said platform and unparallel to the first image beam; and

a second image detector coupled to said control module, said second image detector generating a second image signal by detecting the second image beam.

19. (Currently Amended) The apparatus of claim ~~11~~ 12, wherein said first multiple leaf collimator comprised of a first row of movable leaves and a second row of movable leaves opposite to each other.

20. (Original) The apparatus of claim 19, said beam adjuster further including a second multiple leaf collimator between said first multiple leaf collimator and said platform and comprised of a plurality of movable leaves unparallel to said first row and said second row of movable leaves in said first multiple leaf collimator.

21. (Canceled)

22. (Currently Amended) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, ~~the step of marking a tumor~~ including further comprising implanting the at least one marker into the patient.

23. (Currently Amended) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, the step of generating a first image signal including the steps of:

illuminating the ~~tumor~~ target and an area near the ~~tumor~~ target with a first image beam; and
detecting a first image of the at least one marker formed by the first image beam.

24. (Currently Amended) The radiation therapy process of claim 23, further comprising the steps of:

illuminating the ~~tumor~~ target and the area near the ~~tumor~~ target with a second image beam,
the second image beam being unparallel to the first image beam;

detecting a second image of the at least one marker formed by the second image beam; and
generating a second image signal in response to the second image of the at least one marker.

25. (Currently Amended) A radiation therapy process, comprising the steps of:

~~marking a tumor in a patient with at least one marker;~~

generating a first image signal of ~~the~~ an area including at least one marker;

generating a tracking signal in response to the first image signal to track a movement of ~~the tumor~~ a portion of a target associated with said at least one marker, the target located within a patient; and

adjusting a first multiple leaf collimator in response to the tracking signal to adjust a radiation beam projected onto the patient, the adjusting including the steps of superimposing the tracking signal on a radiation treatment plan for the ~~tumor~~ target, and generating a beam adjustment signal using the radiation treatment plan with the tracking signal superimposed thereon such that a shape of the radiation beam is adjusted.

26. (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, further comprising the step of moving a platform supporting the patient to reposition the patient in response to the tracking signal.

27. (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, further comprising the step of moving a source generating the radiation beam to adjust a projection direction of the radiation beam onto the patient in response to the tracking signal.

28. (Previously Presented) The radiation therapy process of claim 25, further comprising the step of switching off the radiation beam in response to the tracking signal.

29. (Currently Amended) A process for irradiating a target in an animal body, comprising the steps of:

delivering a radiation beam to the animal body;

collecting a plurality of images at a plurality of phases in a physiological cycle, said plurality of images providing an indication of a location of the target; and

using a collimator to adjust the radiation beam based at least in part on the plurality of images collected at the plurality of phases in the cycle.

30. (Original) The process of claim 29, the step of collecting a plurality of images of the target including the steps of:

implanting at least one marker into the animal body; and

collecting a plurality of images of the at least one marker at the plurality of phases in the cycle.

31-33. (Canceled)

34. (Previously Presented) A method for irradiating a target, comprising the steps of:

using an anatomy of a patient as a marker;

establishing a relationship of the marker relative to the target;

generating an image signal of the marker;
generating a tracking signal in response to the image signal; and
adjusting a radiation beam in response to the tracking signal to track the target.

35. (Previously Presented) The method as claimed in claim 34, wherein the anatomy is an internal anatomy.

36. (Previously Presented) The method as claimed in claim 34, wherein the anatomy is an external anatomy.

37. (Currently Amended) A process for irradiating a target in an animal body, comprising the steps of:

collecting a plurality of images at a plurality of phases in a physiological cycle, said plurality of images providing an indication of a location of the target relative to an internal marker;

creating a treatment plan based at least in part on the plurality of images collected at the plurality of phases in the cycle; and

delivering a radiation beam to the animal body according to said treatment plan.

38. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 37, wherein said internal marker comprises an anatomical structure.

39. (Previously Presented) The process of claim 37, wherein said internal marker is implanted in the animal body.